

# 537 20 Ave SW

## Transportation Impact Statement

Version 2

---

Prepared for  
Unitii Corp

Date  
May 22, 2024

Project Number  
02-24-0039

City File Number  
LOC2024-0041

*Bunt & Associates acknowledges and respects the Traditional Territories upon which our work spans, and from which we benefit. We are grateful for the unique cultures and histories of Indigenous Peoples that enrich our understanding and connection to the lands we call home. We honour learning, listening, and truth in our journey to reconciliation.*

## CORPORATE AUTHORIZATION

Prepared By: Benjamin Reeves, T.T.

Bunt & Associates Engineering Ltd.

#113 – 334 11 Avenue SE

Calgary, AB T2G 0Y2

Canada

Reviewed By: Amrit Uppal, P.Eng.  
Ezekiel Dada, P.Eng.

Telephone: (403) 252-3343

Date: 2024-05-22

Project #: 02-24-0039

Status: Final Version 2



---

APEGA Company Permit to Practice

---

Engineer's Stamp

*Written with respect and gratitude for the Traditional Territories upon which we work and live.*

*This electronic document includes a certified digital signature and represents the original document retained on file. Any printed versions of this report are considered copies and can be confirmed by referring to the original electronic document.*

*This document entitled "537 20 Ave SW Transportation Impact Statement" was prepared by Bunt & Associates for the benefit of Unitii Corp in support of their Land Use Redesignation application. The analysis and conclusions/recommendations in the report reflect Bunt & Associates' best professional judgment in light of the knowledge and information available to Bunt & Associates at the time of preparation.*

*The City of Calgary, including employees, members of Council, and Regulatory Board members shall be entitled to rely on this report for the specific purpose for which it was prepared. The City of Calgary may also provide copies of the report to external governmental bodies having jurisdiction related to the project for which it was prepared.*

*Any use made of this report by a third party beyond those specifically noted here, or any reliance on or decisions based on it by any such third party, are the responsibility of such third parties. Bunt & Associates accepts no responsibility for damages, if any, suffered by such third parties as a result of decisions made or actions based on this report.*

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

- 1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY ..... 1
- 2. INTRODUCTION ..... 2
  - 2.1 Scope of Work ..... 2
  - 2.2 Site Context ..... 2
- 3. VEHICLES ..... 5
  - 3.1 Trip Generation ..... 5
  - 3.2 5 Street & Royal Avenue SW ..... 5
    - 3.2.1 Volumes ..... 6
    - 3.2.2 Intersection Analysis ..... 6
    - 3.2.3 Signal Warrant Analysis ..... 7
    - 3.2.4 Collisions ..... 7
  - 3.3 Road Network Capacity ..... 8
- 4. ACTIVE TRANSPORTATION ..... 10
  - 4.1 Pedestrian ..... 10
  - 4.2 Cycling ..... 11
  - 4.3 Transit ..... 12
- 5. PARKING ..... 13
  - 5.1 Bylaw ..... 13
  - 5.2 On-Street ..... 13

APPENDIX A Traffic Data

APPENDIX B Analysis Outputs

## FIGURES

Figure 2.1: Site Context.....	3
Figure 2.2: Concept Plan .....	4
Figure 3.1: 5 Street & Royal Avenue SW Intersection .....	5
Figure 3.2: Traffic Volumes .....	6
Figure 3.3: Site Frontages.....	9
Figure 4.1: Pedestrian Network .....	10
Figure 4.2: Cycling Network .....	11
Figure 4.3: Transit Service .....	12
Figure 5.1: On-Street Parking Restrictions .....	13

## TABLES

Table 3.1: Trip Generation (Vehicle) .....	5
Table 3.2: Intersection Analysis (5 Street SW and Royal Ave SW/Lane).....	7
Table 3.3: Signal Warrant Analysis.....	7
Table 3.4: 8-Year Collision History (5 Street SW) .....	7
Table 3.5: Daily Volume Analysis.....	8
Table 4.1: Transit Frequency .....	12
Table 5.1: Bylaw Parking Requirement.....	13

## CHANGE LOG

This report has been updated to address a set of comments provided by the City of Calgary on May 22, 2024 in relation to the first version of this report (dated April 2024). [City comments \(identified in blue\)](#), and how they were addressed by Bunt & Associates in this update are outlined below.

[Appendix A](#) – The Mar 2024 ped count shows 0 peds crossing the north side over 6 hours, and about 130 on south side. Were all ped volumes on the north side grouped into the south volumes as well? Or is there literally 0 peds counted on the north side, which seems very odd.

The traffic count in Appendix A has been corrected in this version. A total of 16 pedestrians crossed on the north side during the 6-hour count.

The signal warrants (Section 3.2.3 and Appendix B) have been updated to include pedestrians crossing on the north side. Conclusions remain unchanged.

[Section 3.2.3](#), we would expect pedestrian warrant score to be higher after development and not remain the same at 20. Please update the warrant to account for additional pedestrians after development. You may use engineering judgement to simply assume a reasonable amount of pedestrians, without providing detailed ped generation calcs.

The After Development pedestrian volumes have been updated in the signal warrant. Conclusions remain unchanged.

[Section 3.2.4](#), discuss how much site traffic adds to the overall collision potential. Compare site traffic volume with existing volumes to see if it's a tangible increase (i.e X% overall increase)

A statement has been added discussing the limited traffic increase expected (+1.3%) and associated negligible change to collision potential.

## 1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

A land use redesignation (from M-C2 & M-CGd111 to M-H1f3.3h22) is proposed to accommodate a new 5-story multi-family development with 71 dwelling units, 60 parking stalls, and 79 bicycle stalls at 537 20 Avenue SW. A Transportation Impact Statement (TIS) was prepared to provide a transportation overview of the proposal. Study findings are outlined below.

### Vehicles

<b>Trip Generation</b>		- The development will generate 15 new peak hour trips, which is below the 100 trips per hour threshold for requiring a Transportation Impact Assessment (TIA).
<b>5 Street &amp; Royal Avenue SW</b>	Configuration	- At the intersection of 5 Street SW, the Lane servicing the site is off-set from Royal Avenue SW.
	Capacity	- Intersection analysis confirms 5 Street & Royal Avenue SW/Lane will continue to operate within City of Calgary standards after site development.
	Signal Warrant	- A traffic signal will remain not warranted after site development.
	Collisions	- A review of collision history did not identify a need for control or geometric changes. On-street parking prohibitions on 5 Street SW (west curb – 15m on either side of from Royal Avenue) would improve visibility but are not required based on collision history.
<b>Road Capacity</b>		- All adjacent roadways will continue to carry traffic volumes below guidelines after the addition of the proposed development.

### Active Transportation

<b>Pedestrian</b>		- The site is in a mixed-use community near many amenities. No pedestrian facility changes are required.
<b>Cycling</b>		- An on-Street bikeways is provided on 5 Street SW connecting to the Elbow River pathway and Centre City Cycle Track network.
<b>Transit</b>		- Bus service is provided within 200 metres on 4 Street SW. Frequent bus service is provided by route #3 with additional service provided by routes #17 and 449.

### Parking

<b>Bylaw</b>		- Vehicle and bicycle parking requirements will be met.
<b>On-Street</b>		- Parking restrictions (permit and time) are in place in the area.

## 2. INTRODUCTION

### 2.1 Scope of Work

The scope of this study is identified below.

#### Vehicles

- *Trip Generation* – Calculate anticipated new development trips and compare with Transportation Impact Assessment (TIA) guidelines.
- *5 Street & Royal Avenue SW/Lane* – Review operations at the intersection.
  - *Volumes* – Identify After Development volumes.
  - *Analysis* – Complete intersection capacity and signal warrant analysis.
  - *Collisions* – Review collision history.
- *Roadway Capacity* – Identify After Development daily traffic volumes on area roadways. Confirm volumes will remain within City guidelines.

#### Active Transportation

- *Pedestrian* – Review sidewalk connectivity and crossing controls near the site.
- *Cycling* – Review connectivity to cycling facilities.
- *Transit* – Review service levels and connectivity to transit stops.

#### Parking

- *Bylaw Requirement* – Compare vehicle and bicycle parking requirements with anticipated supply.
- *On-Street Parking* – Identify area parking restrictions.

### 2.2 Site Context

The site is in the community of Cliff Bungalow and bounded by 20 Avenue SW to the north, existing residential lots to the east, a laneway to the south, and 5 Street SW to the west. The site context is illustrated in **Figure 2.1**. The conceptual site plan is illustrated in **Figure 2.2**.

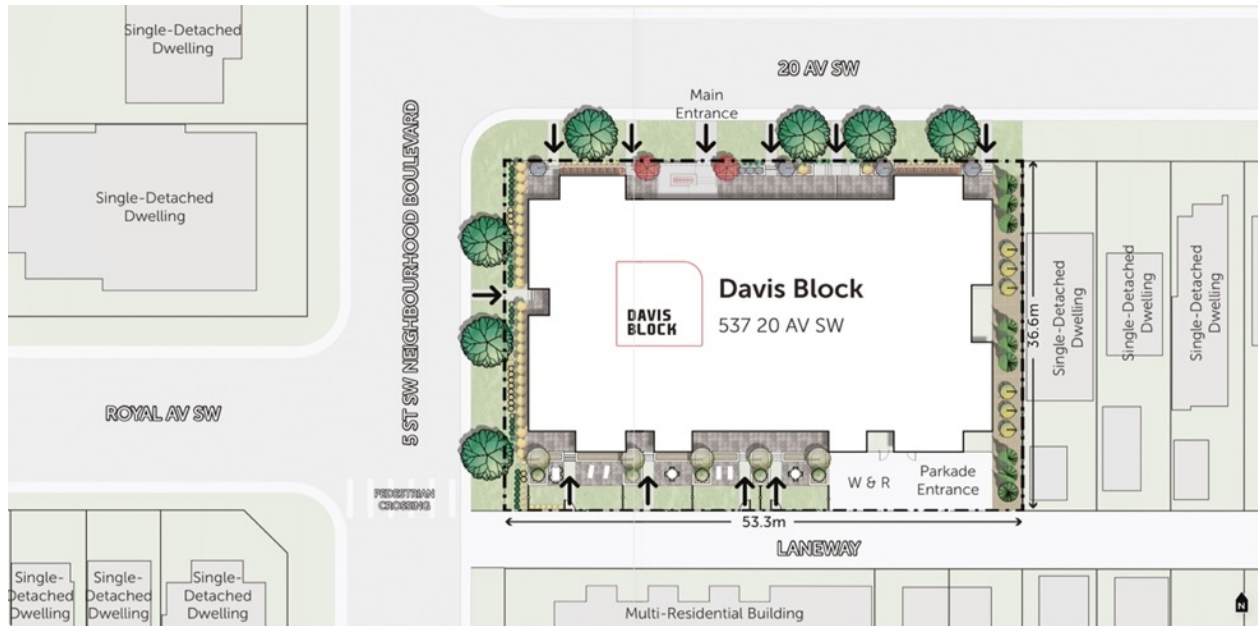


**Figure 2.1: Site Context**





**Figure 2.2: Concept Plan**



*\*Note: Design is conceptual and for illustrative purposes only. Details to be determined through the Development Permit application.*

### 3. VEHICLES

#### 3.1 Trip Generation

The City of Calgary's *Transportation Impact Assessment (TIA) Guidelines* states a TIA will be required if a development has the potential for generating more than 100 new hourly trips.

The following density change is proposed from existing development:

- Proposed: 71 dwelling units
- Existing: 18 dwelling units
- Net Increase: 53 dwelling units

The expected increase in vehicle trips is summarized in **Table 3.1** based on the Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE) *Trip Generation Manual* (11<sup>th</sup> Edition). The development will generate 17 new hourly vehicle trips, which is below the 100 trips per hour threshold identified by the City of Calgary for requiring a TIA.

**Table 3.1: Trip Generation (Vehicle)**

USE	DENSITY	TRIP GENERATION RATES		TRIP GENERATION	
		AM Peak Hour	PM Peak Hour	AM Peak Hour	PM Peak Hour
Residential	53 Units	0.28 per unit (14% In, 86% Out)	0.26 per unit (74% In, 26% Out)	15 (2 In, 13 Out)	14 (10 In, 4 Out)

\*Trip Generation Source: ITE Land use #221 (Multifamily Housing Residential – Urban)

#### 3.2 5 Street & Royal Avenue SW

The intersection of 5 Street & Royal Avenue SW is off-set from the Lane as illustrated in **Figure 3.1** with east-west movements stop controlled. While not required by City TIA guidelines, a further review of this intersection is completed to review the net impact of the development.

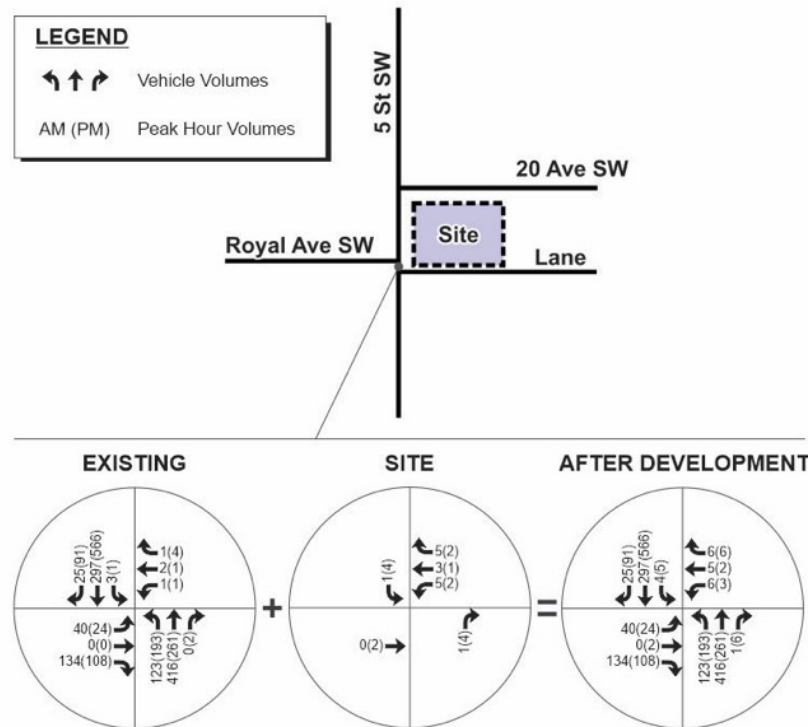
**Figure 3.1: 5 Street & Royal Avenue SW Intersection**



### 3.2.1 Volumes

Existing traffic volumes were determined from a traffic count completed on March 12, 2024 and included in **Appendix A**. To be conservative, all site vehicle trips were assigned to/from the Lane at 5 Street SW. Resulting After Development traffic volumes are illustrated in **Figure 3.2**.

*Figure 3.2: Traffic Volumes*



### 3.2.2 Intersection Analysis

Synchro 11 traffic analysis software was used to complete intersection capacity analysis based on the methods outlined in the Highway Capacity Manual (2000). Traffic operations were assessed using performance measures that include volume-to-capacity (v/c) and Level of Service (LOS).

The volume-to-capacity (v/c) ratio of an intersection movement represents the ratio between the demand volume and available lane capacity. A v/c ratio over 1.0 indicates a congested intersection where drivers may have to wait through more than one signal cycle. The Level of Service (LOS) rating is based on average vehicle delays, which ranges from LOS A (minimal delay) to LOS F (significant delay).

Analysis was completed per City of Calgary TIA guidelines. Synchro output reports are provided in **Appendix B**. Volume to capacity (v/c) ratios, levels of service, average control delays (seconds), and 95<sup>th</sup> percentile queues (metres) are summarized in **Table 3.2**.

**Table 3.2: Intersection Analysis (5 Street SW and Royal Ave SW/Lane)**

INTERSECTION	HORIZON	MOVEMENT & LANES		AM PEAK HOUR				PM PEAK HOUR			
				v/c	LOS	Delay	Queue	v/c	LOS	Delay	Queue
5 Street SW& Royal Avenue SW/Lane <i>(East-West Stop)</i>	Existing	EB	1	0.46	C	22	18	0.54	D	34	22
		WB	1	0.02	C	25	<5	0.03	D	27	<5
		NB	1	0.11	A	3	<5	0.23	A	6	7
		SB	1	<0.02	A	0	<5	<0.02	A	0	<5
		Overall		-	A	5.2	-	-	A	5.9	-
	After Development	EB	1	0.47	C	22	19	0.56	E	37	24
		WB	1	0.09	D	27	<5	0.09	E	36	<5
		NB	1	0.11	A	3	<5	0.23	A	6	7
		SB	1	<0.02	A	0	<5	<0.02	A	0	<5
		Overall		-	A	5.5	-	-	A	6.4	-

The intersection capacity analysis indicates the study intersection of 5 Street & Royal Avenue SW/Lane is expected to continue operating within acceptable limits. While the Lane was off-set in the Synchro analysis input settings, Synchro analysis may not fully account for the off-set impact. That said, the Lane volume is low, and the analysis confirms the westbound (Lane) movement operates well below capacity.

### 3.2.3 Signal Warrant Analysis

Signal warrant analysis was completed for 5 Street SW and Royal Ave SW/Lane based on the Transportation Association of Canada (TAC) *Traffic Signal and Pedestrian Signal Head Warrant Handbook* (2014). A score of 100 points or more indicates a traffic signal is warranted. The warrant analysis is summarized in **Table 3.3** and included in **Appendix B**.

**Table 3.3: Signal Warrant Analysis**

INTERSECTION	HORIZON	SIGNAL WARRANT SCORE			COMMENT
		Total	Vehicle	Pedestrian	
5 Street SW & Royal Ave SW	Existing	74/100	52	22	Not warranted
	After Development	79/100	55	24	

*\*6-hour volumes generated by applying an observed factor of 2.47 applied to AM+PM peak hour volumes.*

Signal warrant analysis indicated that a traffic signal remains not warranted at 5 Street & Royal Ave SW/Lane after the site development.

### 3.2.4 Collisions

Collision history for 5 Street & Royal Avenue SW/Lane was obtained from the City for the last 8-year period (2016-2023). Data is summarized in **Table 3.4**. All collisions were property damage only (no injuries).

**Table 3.4: 8-Year Collision History (5 Street SW)**

COLLISION TYPE	8-YEAR COLLISION TOTAL	ANNUAL AVERAGE
Rear End	12	1.50
Side Swipe – Same Direction	2	0.25
Side Swipe – Opposite Direction	1	0.13
Passing – Left Turn	1	0.12
Right Angle	3	0.38
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2.38</b>

The predominate collision type was rear end due to vehicles stopping on 5 Street SW waiting to turn or let pedestrians cross the street. The 3 right-angle collisions over the 8-year period were from drivers/riders (2 vehicles; 1 e-scooter) on Royal Avenue SW turning onto 5 Street SW without an adequate gap. The e-scooter collision is noted as the rider losing brakes and entering the intersection without stopping.

The RRFB (rectangular rapid flashing beacon) crosswalk added in 2019/2020 provides pedestrian visibility and reduces pedestrian collision risk. As is common in inner city locations, on-street parking reduces vehicle visibility for vehicles turning from Royal Avenue SW onto 5 Street SW; on-street parking prohibitions on 5 Street SW within 15 metres of the intersection (west side) would improve visibility but are not necessarily required based on collision history.

Development traffic would represent a 1.3% uplift of turning movement volumes at 5 Street & Royal Avenue SW/Lane. This uplift in traffic would not be expected to appreciably impact collision potential.

### 3.3 Road Network Capacity

Site frontages on 5 Street SW (2-lane Neighbourhood Boulevard), 20 Avenue SW (Residential), and the Lane are illustrated in **Figure 3.3**. Daily vehicle traffic volumes on nearby frontages are calculated and compared to City of Calgary guidelines in **Table 3.5**. The review confirms that all adjacent roadways will continue to carry traffic volumes within their respective guidelines after the addition of the proposed development.

**Table 3.5: Daily Volume Analysis**

ROADWAY	TYPE	DAILY VOLUME GUIDELINE	DAILY VOLUMES	
			Existing	After Development
5 Street SW	Neighborhood Boulevard	12,500 – 22,500	13,100	13,240
Royal Ave SW	Collector	2,000 – 8,000	4,250	4,275
Lane	Lane	≤ 1,500	110	250

*\*Existing daily volumes are determined by applying an expansion factor of 2.5 to 6-hour volumes. Site traffic added by applying a factor of 10 to PM peak hour volumes.*



**Figure 3.3: Site Frontages**

5 Street SW



20 Avenue SW



Lane



## 4. ACTIVE TRANSPORTATION

### 4.1 Pedestrian

Pedestrian infrastructure within the study area is illustrated in **Figure 4.1**. The site is located within a walkable mixed-use neighbourhood near numerous amenities. A pedestrian facility review identifies:

- *Sidewalks* – There are no missing links impacting site connectivity.
- *Crossings* – The current RRFB (rectangular rapid flashing beacon) crosswalk at 5 Street & Royal Avenue SW is consistent with Transportation Association of Canada (TAC) guidelines. No control changes are warranted.

**Figure 4.1: Pedestrian Network**

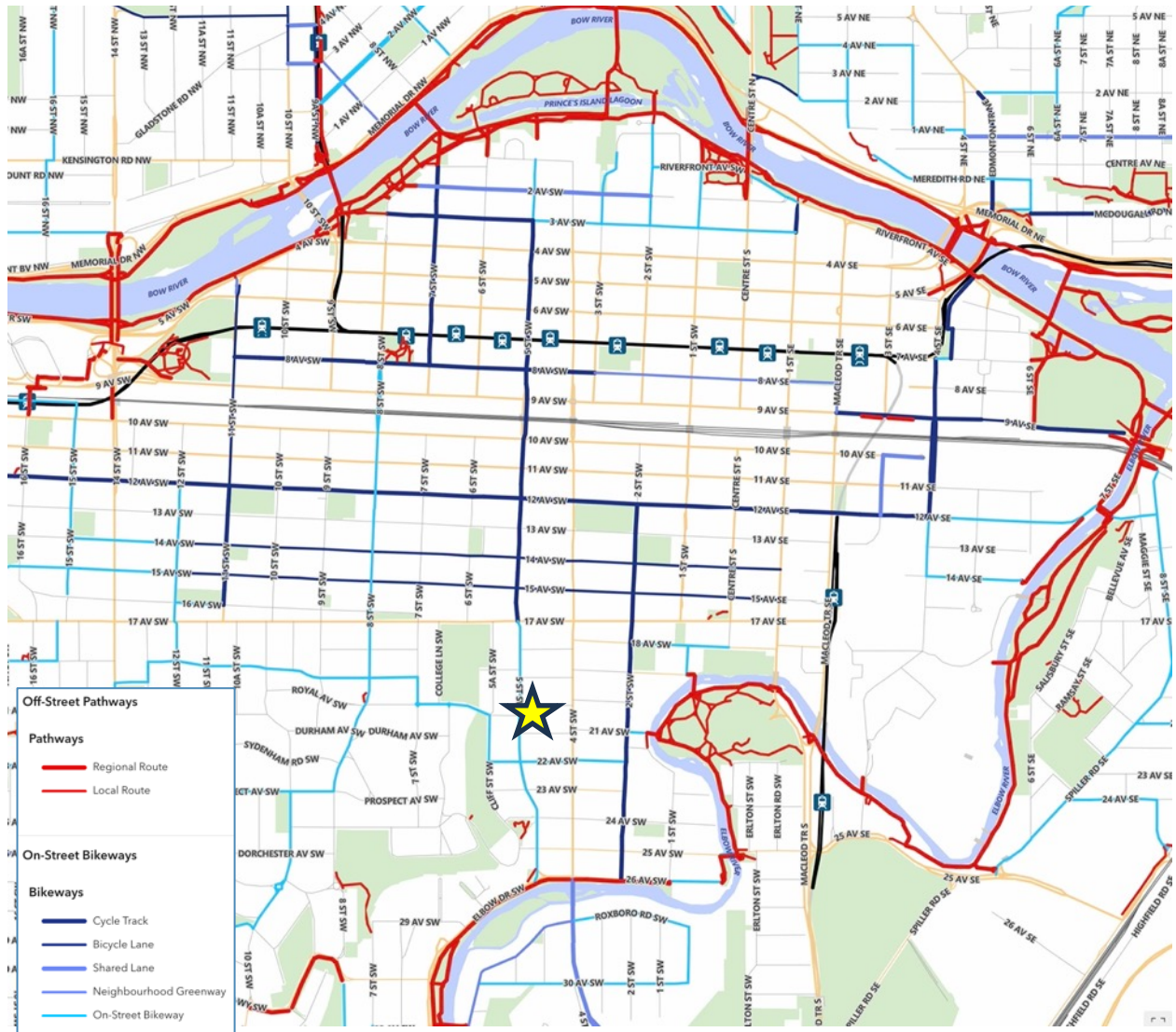




## 4.2 Cycling

Cycling facilities near the site are illustrated in **Figure 4.2**. An on-street bikeway on 5 Street SW (shared vehicle/bicycle lane) provides connectivity to the Elbow River pathway system and Centre City Cycle Track network.

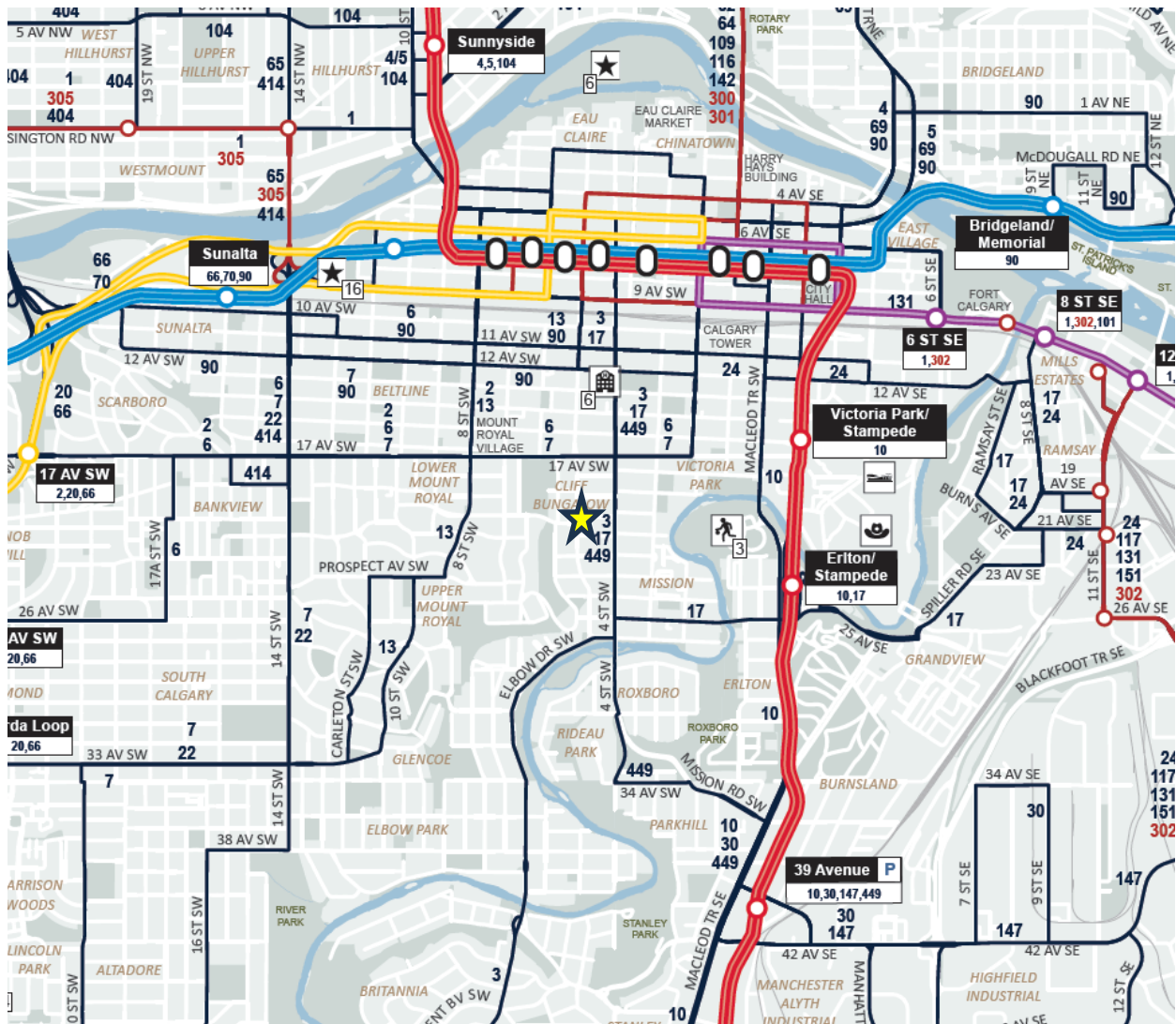
**Figure 4.2: Cycling Network**



### 4.3 Transit

Transit service (route #3, 17, 449) is provided on 4 Street SW with bus stops within 200 metres walk. The existing area transit network is illustrated in **Figure 4.3** and summarized in **Table 4.1**.

**Figure 4.3: Transit Service**



**Table 4.1: Transit Frequency**

ROUTE #	Name	DISTANCE TO STOP	FREQUENCY (MINUTES)	
			Peak	Off-Peak
3	Sandstone/Elbow Dr SW	200 m	6-7 minutes	15-20 minutes
17	Renfrew/Ramsay	200 m	32 minutes	45 minutes
449	Eau Claire/Parkhill	200 m	50 minutes	50 minutes



## 5. PARKING

### 5.1 Bylaw

Bylaw parking requirements are calculated in **Table 5.1** in accordance with Land Use Bylaw 1P2007 (Part 6 – Multi-Residential districts). The development will meet or exceed all bylaw parking requirements.

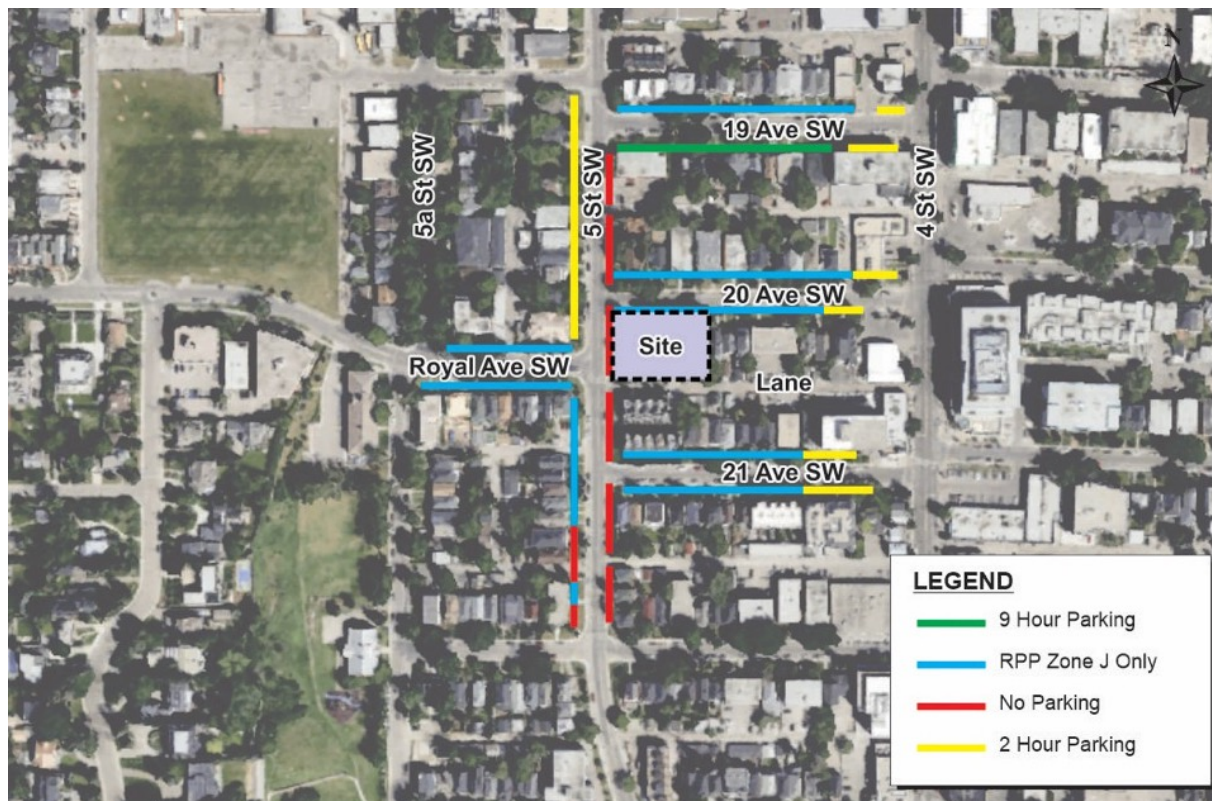
**Table 5.1: Bylaw Parking Requirement**

STALL TYPE		DENSITY	BYLAW MINIMUM RATIO	STALLS		
				Bylaw	Proposed	Difference
Vehicle	Resident	71 Units	0.625 stalls per unit -25% transit supportive reduction	34	60	+26
Bicycle	Class 1		1.00 stalls per unit	71	71	0
	Class 2		0.10 stalls per unit	8	8	0

### 5.2 On-Street

On-street parking restrictions are illustrated in **Figure 5.1**. The site is within Residential Parking Permit (RPP) zone J. As a multi-unit development exceeding 20 units, the development would be eligible for market permits and not residential parking permits.

**Figure 5.1: On-Street Parking Restrictions**



# APPENDIX A

Traffic Data

N/S Road:	5 Street SW	
E/W Road:	Royal Avenue SW / Lane	
Count Date:	March 12, 2024	Tuesday
Weather:	Sunny	
Road Condition:	Clear	
Project #:	02-24-0039	

AM Peak Hour:	8:00 AM	to	9:00 AM	PHF (AM Peak Hour):	0.94
Mid-day Peak Hour:	11:45 AM	to	12:45 PM	PHF (Mid-day Peak Hour):	0.94
PM Peak Hour:	4:30 PM	to	5:30 PM	PHF (PM Peak Hour):	0.95

PHF (AM Peak Hour): 0.94  
PHF (Mid-day Peak Hour): 0.94  
PHF (PM Peak Hour): 0.95



		5 Street SW Northbound (South Leg)												Royal Avenue SW / Lane Westbound (North Leg)												Royal Avenue SW / Lane Eastbound (East Leg)														Pedestrians				Cyclists																
Time Starting	Left						Through						Right						Left						Through						Right						Left						Through						Right						Total Vehicles					
	Car	Truck	Car	Truck	Car	Truck	Car	Truck	Car	Truck	Car	Truck	Car	Truck	Car	Truck	Car	Truck	Car	Truck	Car	Truck	Car	Truck	Car	Truck	Car	Truck	Car	Truck	Car	Truck	15 Min	Hourly	West Side	East Side	North Side	South Side	NB	SB	WB	EB																		
7:00	13	0	44	2	1	0	0	0	0	52	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	13	0	134			0	0	0	0	0	0	134		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																	
7:15	11	0	71	2	0	0	0	0	0	60	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	13	0	163			1	5	0	3	4	1	0	163		1	5	0	3	4	1	0	0																
7:30	22	0	86	1	0	0	0	0	0	64	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	18	0	198			2	7	1	6	4	1	0	198		2	7	1	6	4	1	0	0																
7:45	26	0	111	0	0	0	0	0	0	58	1	7	0	1	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	24	0	236	731		1	5	1	3	9	0	236	731	1	5	1	3	9	0	0	0																	
8:00	26	1	95	3	0	0	2	0	0	70	1	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	11	0	0	0	22	0	236	833		0	0	0	7	4	1	0	236	833	0	0	0	7	4	1	0	0																
8:15	28	1	112	0	0	0	0	0	0	68	2	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	27	0	254	924		2	4	0	6	4	2	0	254	924	2	4	0	6	4	2	0	0																
8:30	34	0	107	0	0	0	0	0	0	84	2	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	31	0	274	1000		1	1	1	4	0	1	0	274	1000	1	1	1	4	0	1	0	0																
8:45	33	0	98	1	0	0	0	0	1	69	1	9	0	0	0	2	0	0	10	0	0	0	54	0	278	1042		4	2	0	4	2	0	0	278	1042	4	2	0	4	2	0	0	0																
2 Hour Total	193	2	724	9	1	0	2	1	525	8	45	0	1	2	2	0	1	0	54	0	1	0	202	0	1773			11	24	3	33	27	6	0	1773		11	24	3	33	27	6	0	0																
Peak Hour Total	121	2	412	4	0	0	2	1	291	6	25	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	40	0	0	0	134	0				7	7	1	21	10	4	0			7	7	1	21	10	4	0	0																
	123		416				0		3	297	25		1	2			1		40		0	0	134		1042																																			
11:00	17	0	40	0	1	0	0	1	68	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	11	0	144			1	3	1	2	0	0	0	144		1	3	1	2	0	0	0	0																
11:15	16	0	55	0	0	0	1	0	73	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	16	1	171			0	3	0	2	1	1	0	171		0	3	0	2	1	1	0	0																
11:30	20	0	56	0	3	0	0	0	68	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	16	0	175			0	3	1	1	1	0	0	175		0	3	1	1	1	0	0	0																
11:45	23	0	62	1	0	0	0	0	87	2	10	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	17	1	210	700		1	4	0	8	0	0	0	210	700	1	4	0	8	0	0	0	0																
12:00	17	0	60	2	1	0	0	0	89	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	18	0	200	756		1	2	0	6	1	0	0	200	756	1	2	0	6	1	0	0	0																
12:15	32	0	60	0	0	0	0	0	70	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	0	0	16	3	197	782		1	5	0	6	0	0	0	197	782	1	5	0	6	0	0	0	0																
12:30	24	0	54	0	0	0	1	0	68	1	7	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	19	0	182	789		0	2	4	9	0	0	0	182	789	0	2	4	9	0	0	0	0																
12:45	19	0	59	1	0	0	0	0	87	1	9	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	16	0	196	775		0	9	3	7	0	1	0	196	775	0	9	3	7	0	1	0	0																
2 Hour Total	168	0	446	4	5	0	3	1	610	7	54	1	2	0	3	0	1	0	32	4	0	0	129	5	1475			4	31	9	41	3	2	0	1475		4	31	9	41	3	2	0	0																
Peak Hour Total	96	0	236	3	1	0	2	0	314	4	30	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	21	4	0	0	70	4				3	13	4	29	1	0	0			3	13	4	29	1	0	0	0																
	96		239				1		2	318	31		2		1		0	0	25		0	0	74		789																																			
16:00	37	0	56	1	1	0	1	0	130	2	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	32	0	281			0	1	0	4	0	4	0	281		0	1	0	4	0	4	0	0																	
16:15	46	0	48	1	0	0	2	0	142	0	14	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	26	0	283			2	4	0	9	0	3	0	283		2	4	0	9	0	3	0	0																
16:30	53	0	72	0	1	0	0	0	141	1	20	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	7	0	0	0	19	0	315			1	9	0	14	0	4	0	315		1	9	0	14	0	4	0	0																
16:45	54	0	55	0	0	0	0	0	128	1	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	31	1	294	1173		4	6	2	5	1	4	0	294	1173	4	6	2	5	1	4	0	0																
17:00	39	0	71	1	1	0	1	0	151	0	29	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	4	1	0	0	26	0	329	1221		1	13	0	4	0	2	0	329	1221	1	13	0	4	0	2	0	0																
17:15	47	0	61	1	0	0	0	0	143	1	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	31	0	314	1252		3	8	2	12	3	4	0	314	1252	3	8	2	12	3	4	0	0																
17:30	55	1	77	0	0	0	0	0	119	1	24	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	24	0	308	1245		0	8	0	6	2	4	0	308	1245	0	8	0	6	2	4	0	0																
17:45	40	0	67	1	0	0	1	0	119	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	8	0	0	0	39	0	289	1240		0	7	0	5	0	2	0	289	1240	0	7	0	5	0	2	0	0																
2 Hour Total	371	1	507	5	3	0	5	0	1073	6	155	0	3	0	2	0	5	0	47	1	0	0	228	1	2413			11	56	4	59	6	27	0	2413		11	56	4	59	6	27	0	0																
Peak Hour Total	193	0	259	2	2	0	1	0	563	3	91	0	0	1	0	1	0	4	0	23	1	0	0	107	1			9	36	4	35	4	14	0			9	36	4	35	4	14	0	0																
	193		261				2		1	566	91		1		1		4		24		0	0	108		1252																																			
6 Hour Total	732	3	1677	18	9	0	10	2	2208	21	254	1	6	2	7	0	7	0	133	5	1	0	559	6			26	111	16	133	36	35	0			26	111	16	133	36	35	0	0																	
		735		1695			9		12	2229		255		8		7		7		138		1		565		5661																																		

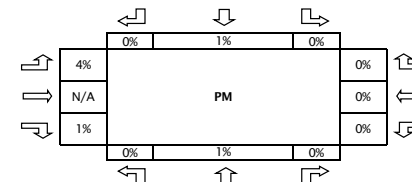
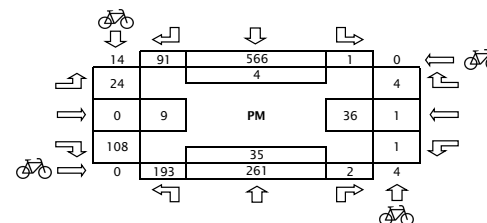
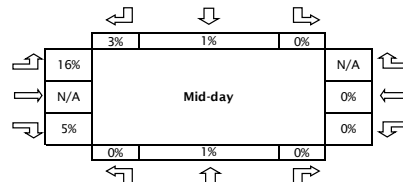
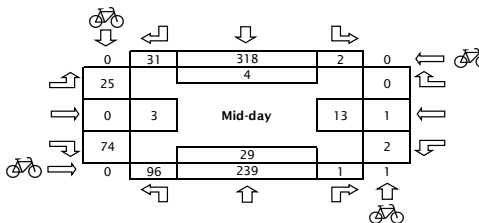
The diagram shows a 4x4 grid world. The robot is at the bottom-left cell (row 4, column 1). The goal is at the top-right cell (row 1, column 4). Obstacles are represented by black squares at (row, column): (1, 2), (2, 2), (2, 3), (3, 2), (3, 3), (3, 4), and (4, 3). The grid contains the following values:

4	25	297	3	0
40		1		1
0	7	AM	7	2
134		21		1
0	123	416	0	10

Arrows indicate possible actions from each cell: up, down, left, and right. Bicycles are shown at the top-left, top-right, and bottom-right corners, indicating the start and end of the episode.

The diagram shows a rectangular block labeled "AM" representing an active medium. It has four ports: top, bottom, left, and right. Each port has a loss percentage and a corresponding arrow indicating the direction of light flow.

Port	Loss Percentage	Direction
Top	0%, 2%, 33%	Input (left), Input (center), Output (right)
Bottom	2%, 1%, N/A	Output (left), Input (center), Input (right)
Left	0%, N/A, 0%	Input (top), Input (center), Input (bottom)
Right	0%, 0%, 100%	Output (top), Output (center), Output (bottom)



















# APPENDIX B

## Analysis Outputs





1: 5 Street SW & Royal Ave SW/Lane  
03/26/2024

AM Peak Hour  
Existing

												
Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	40	0	134	1	2	1	123	416	0	3	297	25
Future Volume (Veh/h)	40	0	134	1	2	1	123	416	0	3	297	25
Sign Control	Stop				Stop				Free			
Grade	0%				0%				0%			
Peak Hour Factor	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94
Hourly flow rate (vph)	43	0	143	1	2	1	131	443	0	3	316	27
Pedestrians	7				7				21			
Lane Width (m)	3.5				3.5				3.5			
Walking Speed (m/s)	1.1				1.1				1.1			
Percent Blockage	1				1				2			
Right turn flare (veh)												
Median type									None		None	
Median storage (veh)												
Upstream signal (m)												
pX, platoon unblocked												
vC, conflicting volume	1070	1054	358	1212	1068	471	350	450				
vC1, stage 1 conf vol												
vC2, stage 2 conf vol												
vCu, unblocked vol	1070	1054	358	1212	1068	471	350	450				
tC, single (s)	7.1	6.5	6.2	7.1	6.5	6.2	4.1	4.1				
tC, 2 stage (s)												
tF (s)	3.5	4.0	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.3	2.2	2.2				
p0 queue free %	75	100	79	99	99	100	89	100				
cM capacity (veh/h)	174	198	670	111	195	578	1201	1104				
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	NB 1	SB 1								
Volume Total	186	4	574	346								
Volume Left	43	1	131	3								
Volume Right	143	1	0	27								
cSH	404	190	1201	1104								
Volume to Capacity	0.46	0.02	0.11	0.00								
Queue Length 95th (m)	17.9	0.5	2.8	0.1								
Control Delay (s)	21.3	24.4	2.9	0.1								
Lane LOS	C	C	A	A								
Approach Delay (s)	21.3	24.4	2.9	0.1								
Approach LOS	C	C										
Intersection Summary												
Average Delay	5.2											
Intersection Capacity Utilization	72.8%			ICU Level of Service					C			
Analysis Period (min)	15											

1: 5 Street SW & Royal Ave SW/Lane  
03/26/2024

















PM Peak Hour  
Existing

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	24	0	108	1	1	4	193	261	2	1	566	91
Future Volume (Veh/h)	24	0	108	1	1	4	193	261	2	1	566	91
Sign Control	Stop			Stop			Free			Free		
Grade	0%			0%			0%			0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95
Hourly flow rate (vph)	25	0	114	1	1	4	203	275	2	1	596	96
Pedestrians	9			36			35			35		
Lane Width (m)	3.5			3.5			3.5			3.5		
Walking Speed (m/s)	1.1			1.1			1.1			1.1		
Percent Blockage	1			3			3			3		
Right turn flare (veh)												
Median type							None			None		
Median storage (veh)												
Upstream signal (m)												
pX, platoon unblocked												
vC, conflicting volume	1376	1374	688	1513	1421	347	701				313	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol												
vC2, stage 2 conf vol												
vCu, unblocked vol	1376	1374	688	1513	1421	347	701				313	
tC, single (s)	7.1	6.5	6.2	7.1	6.5	6.2	4.1				4.1	
tC, 2 stage (s)												
tF (s)	3.5	4.0	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.3	2.2				2.2	
p0 queue free %	73	100	73	98	99	99	77				100	
cM capacity (veh/h)	93	108	429	54	101	653	889				1208	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	NB 1	SB 1								
Volume Total	139	6	480	693								
Volume Left	25	1	203	1								
Volume Right	114	4	2	96								
cSH	260	174	889	1208								
Volume to Capacity	0.54	0.03	0.23	0.00								
Queue Length 95th (m)	22.0	0.8	6.7	0.0								
Control Delay (s)	33.8	26.4	5.9	0.0								
Lane LOS	D	D	A	A								
Approach Delay (s)	33.8	26.4	5.9	0.0								
Approach LOS	D	D										
Intersection Summary												
Average Delay	5.9											
Intersection Capacity Utilization	85.5%			ICU Level of Service			E					
Analysis Period (min)	15											



















1: 5 Street SW & Royal Ave SW/Lane  
04/04/2024

AM Peak Hour  
After Development

													
Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR	
Lane Configurations													
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	40	0	134	6	5	6	123	416	1	4	297	25	
Future Volume (Veh/h)	40	0	134	6	5	6	123	416	1	4	297	25	
Sign Control		Stop				Free				Free			
Grade		0%				0%				0%			
Peak Hour Factor	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	
Hourly flow rate (vph)	43	0	143	6	5	6	131	443	1	4	316	27	
Pedestrians		7				7				21			
Lane Width (m)		3.5				3.5				3.5			
Walking Speed (m/s)		1.1				1.1				1.1			
Percent Blockage		1				1				2			
Right turn flare (veh)													
Median type		None								None			
Median storage (veh)													
Upstream signal (m)													
pX, platoon unblocked													
vC, conflicting volume	1080	1058	358	1214	1070	472	350			451			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol													
vC2, stage 2 conf vol													
vCu, unblocked vol	1080	1058	358	1214	1070	472	350			451			
tC, single (s)	7.1	6.5	6.2	7.1	6.5	6.2	4.1			4.1			
tC, 2 stage (s)													
tF (s)	3.5	4.0	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.3	2.2			2.2			
p0 queue free %	74	100	79	95	97	99	89			100			
cM capacity (veh/h)	168	197	670	110	194	578	1201			1103			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	NB 1	SB 1									
Volume Total	186	17	575	347									
Volume Left	43	6	131	4									
Volume Right	143	6	1	27									
cSH	396	187	1201	1103									
Volume to Capacity	0.47	0.09	0.11	0.00									
Queue Length 95th (m)	18.5	2.2	2.8	0.1									
Control Delay (s)	21.9	26.1	2.9	0.1									
Lane LOS	C	D	A	A									
Approach Delay (s)	21.9	26.1	2.9	0.1									
Approach LOS	C	D											
Intersection Summary													
Average Delay	5.5												
Intersection Capacity Utilization	71.5%			ICU Level of Service			C						
Analysis Period (min)	15												

1: 5 Street SW & Royal Ave SW/Lane  
04/04/2024

PM Peak Hour  
After Development

												
Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	24	2	108	3	2	6	193	261	6	5	566	91
Future Volume (Veh/h)	24	2	108	3	2	6	193	261	6	5	566	91
Sign Control		Stop			Stop			Free			Free	
Grade		0%			0%			0%			0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95
Hourly flow rate (vph)	25	2	114	3	2	6	203	275	6	5	596	96
Pedestrians		9			36			35			35	
Lane Width (m)		3.5			3.5			3.5			3.5	
Walking Speed (m/s)		1.1			1.1			1.1			1.1	
Percent Blockage		1			3			3			3	
Right turn flare (veh)												
Median type	None								None			
Median storage (veh)												
Upstream signal (m)												
pX, platoon unblocked												
vC, conflicting volume	1389	1386	688	1524	1431	349	701	317				
vC1, stage 1 conf vol												
vC2, stage 2 conf vol												
vCu, unblocked vol	1389	1386	688	1524	1431	349	701	317				
tC, single (s)	7.1	6.5	6.2	7.1	6.5	6.2	4.1	4.1				
tC, 2 stage (s)												
tF (s)	3.5	4.0	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.3	2.2	2.2				
p0 queue free %	72	98	73	94	98	99	77	100				
cM capacity (veh/h)	90	106	429	52	99	651	889	1204				
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	NB 1	SB 1								
Volume Total	141	11	484	697								
Volume Left	25	3	203	5								
Volume Right	114	6	6	96								
cSH	250	127	889	1204								
Volume to Capacity	0.56	0.09	0.23	0.00								
Queue Length 95th (m)	23.9	2.1	6.7	0.1								
Control Delay (s)	36.4	36.0	5.9	0.1								
Lane LOS	E	E	A	A								
Approach Delay (s)	36.4	36.0	5.9	0.1								
Approach LOS	E	E										
Intersection Summary												
Average Delay	6.4											
Intersection Capacity Utilization	85.2%			ICU Level of Service					E			
Analysis Period (min)	15											



## City of Calgary - Traffic Signal Warrant Analysis

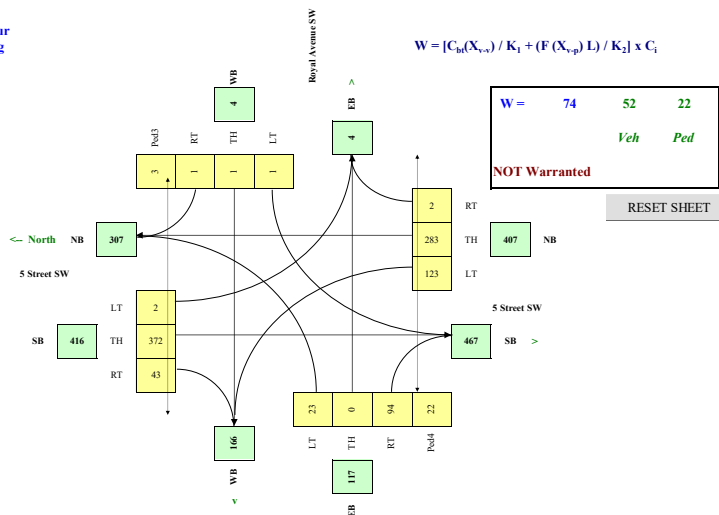
Main Street (name)	5 Street SW	Direction (EW or NS)	NS
Side Street (name)	Royal Avenue SW	Direction (EW or NS)	EW
Quadrant / Int #		Comments	Existing
for Warrant Calculation Results, please hit 'Page Down'			
CHECK SHEET			

Lane Configuration	Head LT	Thru & LT	Through	Thru RT+LT	Thru RT	Head RT	Left-turn Signal (m)	# of Thru Lanes
5 Street SW NB								1
5 Street SW SB								1
Royal Avenue SW WB								1
Royal Avenue SW EB								1
Are the Royal Avenue SW WB right turns significantly impeded by through movements? (y/n)								
Are the Royal Avenue SW EB right turns significantly impeded by through movements? (y/n)								

Other Input	Speed (Km/h)	Truck %	Bus RT Median (m)
5 Street SW NS	50	2.0%	n
Royal Avenue SW EW	50	2.0%	n

Set Peak Hours															Ped1	Ped2	Ped3	Ped4													
Frame Input  (Existing 6-hour)	NB			SB			WB			EB																					
	L/T	Th	RT	L/T	Th	RT	L/T	Th	RT	L/T	Th	RT	W Side	E Side	N Side	S Side															
	735	1695	9	12	2229	255	8	7	7	138	1	565	26	111	16	133															
Total (6-hour peak)															235	1,695	9	12	2,229	255	8	7	7	138	1	565	26	111	16	133	
Average (6-hour peak)															123	283	2	2	372	43	1	1	1	23	0	94	4	19	3	22	22

Average 6-hour Peak Turning Movements



## City of Calgary - Traffic Signal Warrant Analysis

Main Street (name)	5 Street SW	Direction (EW or NS)	NS
Side Street (name)	Royal Avenue SW	Direction (EW or NS)	EW
Quadrant / Int #		Comments	After Development
for Warrant Calculation Results, please hit 'Page Down'			
CHECK SHEET			

Lane Configuration	Head LT	Thru & LT	Through	Thru RT+LT	Thru RT	Head RT	Left-turn Signal (m)	# of Thru Lanes
5 Street SW NB								1
5 Street SW SB								1
Royal Avenue SW WB								1
Royal Avenue SW EB								1
Are the Royal Avenue SW WB right turns significantly impeded by through movements? (y/n)								
Are the Royal Avenue SW EB right turns significantly impeded by through movements? (y/n)								

Other Input	Speed (Km/h)	Truck %	Bus RT Median (m)
5 Street SW NS	50	2.0%	n
Royal Avenue SW EW	50	2.0%	n

Set Peak Hours																Ped1	Ped2	Ped3	Ped4
Frame Input	NB			SB			WB			EB			NS	NS	EW	EW			
	L/T	Th	RT	L/T	Th	RT	L/T	Th	RT	L/T	Th	RT	W Side	E Side	N Side	S Side			
Existing (6-hour)	735	1695	9	12	2229	255	8	7	7	138	1	565	26	111	16	133			
Site Traffic - (AM-PM): 2:47			12				17	8	17				5	25	0	15			
Total (6-hour peak)	735	1695	21	24	2229	255	25	15	24	138	7	565	31	136	16	148			
Average (6-hour peak)	123	283	4	4	372	43	4	3	4	23	1	94	5	23	3	25			

Average 6-hour Peak Turning Movements

